1. Periodic Building Unit – 2. Connection mode – 3. Projections of the unit cell content 4. Channels and/or cages – 5. Supplementary information

1. Periodic Building Unit:

USI can be built using units of 10 T atoms. The T10-unit consists of doubly (1,3)-connected double 4-rings decorated with T2-dimers (or two 4-1 units; bold in Figure 1). T10-units, related by pure translations along c, are connected along c into a chain of (fused) 6-rings with T2-dimer "handles". Neighboring chains, related by a rotation of 180° about b and a shift of $\frac{1}{2}b$, are linked into the undulating bc layer. This two-dimensional Periodic Building Unit (PerBU) is depicted in Figure 1.



Figure 1. (a): PerBU in **USI** viewed along *a*; (b): PerBU viewed along *c*. The PerBUs in (b) differ by a rotation of 180° about *b*.

2. Connection mode:

Neighboring PerBUs, related by a rotation of 180° about *b*, are connected along *a* through 4-rings as shown in Figure 2 on next page. 12-Ring channels parallel to *c* and 10-ring channels parallel to *b* are formed.



3. Projections of the unit cell content: See Figure 3.



4. Channels and/or cages:

Channel intersection, pore descriptor and fusion of intersections into channels are shown in Fig. 4.



Figure 4. Channel intersection in **USI** viewed (from left to right) along *a*, *c* and *b*. [Figure 4 is continued on next page]





Figure 4 [Cont'd]. Linked channel intersections along b (left) viewed along c (top) and viewed along the 10-ring channel axis parallel to b (bottom). Fused channel intersections along c (right) viewed along b (top) and along the 12-ring channel axis parallel to c (bottom).

5. Supplementary information:

Other framework types containing (modified) double 4-rings (D4Rs)

Double 4-rings (D4Rs) can be connected in several other ways. In some cases the 4-rings of the D4Rs are not 4-fold connected and/or additional T atoms are needed to build the framework. In the **INTRO** pages links are given to a detailed description of a sub-set of framework types that contain (modified) D4Rs (choose **Double 4-rings**). There is also a link provided to a summary of the PerBUs used in the building schemes of these framework types (choose: **Appendix**; **Figure 5**).